

1 1. A method for balancing a loading of a storage device attached to multiple
2 computing systems comprising the steps of:

3 acquiring a listing of locations of all segments of a requested data object

4 including all copies of said segments of the requested data object;

5 evaluating the loading of the storage devices attached to the multiple

6 computing systems containing all copies of all segments of a requested
7 data object;

8 selecting storage devices containing copies of each segment of the data

9 object having a least loading, which is less than a maximum loading for
10 said storage devices;

11 if the loading of the storage devices is greater than the maximum loading for

12 said storage devices, copying any segment resident on said storage

13 device having loading greater than said maximum loading to an alternate
14 storage device;

15 selecting said alternate storage device; and

16 transferring those segments of said requested data object to a requesting
17 computer system.

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1 2. The method of claim 1 further comprising the steps of:

2 determining the presence of all segments of the requested data object;

3 if there are missing segments of the requested data object, assigning each

4 of those missing segments a file identification and file location, such that

those missing segments are assigned to data storage devices having the least loading; and
retrieving those missing segments from a back-up storage device.

3. The method of claim 1 wherein selecting the storage devices containing copies of the segments of the requested data object and having the least loading comprises the steps of:

- a) setting a current segment indicator to indicate which of the segments of the data object is to be transferred next;
- b) setting a current storage device indicator to specify a primary location of the segment to be transferred next;
- c) if the transfer of said segment causes the loading of the storage device containing said segment to be exceeded, incrementing the current storage device indicator to a next location of the segment to be transferred; and
- d) repeatedly executing step c) until said loading is not exceeded.

4. The method of claim 1 wherein transferring of the segments of the data object comprises the actions of reading said segments from the data storage device, writing said segments to the data storage device, and copying said segments from a said data storage device to an alternate data storage device, whereby said loading of the data storage device is allocated between the reading, writing, and copying of the segments to prevent interference with said reading of the segments.

8 5. The method of claim 1 wherein the requested data object is a video data file to be
9 streamed isochronously to the requesting computer system.

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1 6. A data object service system in communication with a plurality of computing
2 systems to provide at least one data object of plurality of data object to at least one
3 of the plurality of computing system, comprising:

4 a plurality of data object storage devices in communication with each other
5 and with any of the plurality of computing systems; and
6 a load balancing apparatus in communication with the plurality of data object
7 storage devices to balance a loading of said data object storage devices
8 during transfer of said data objects,

9 whereby said load balancing apparatus comprises:

10 a load evaluator to assess the loading of the data object storage devices
11 containing segments of said data objects,
12 a storage device selector to create a selection list to indicate selection of
13 those data object storage devices containing copies of each segment
14 of the requested data object having the least loading, and
15 a copying initiator to initiate a copying of a segment of the data object to
16 an alternate storage device having low loading if all storage devices
17 containing said segment have a loading greater than a maximum
18 loading.

1 7. The system of claim 6 wherein the load balancing apparatus generates a listing of
2 all copies of all segments of the requested data objects.

1 8. The system of claim 6 wherein a data storage device having a copied segment of
2 the requested data object is selected to transfer said data object to a requesting
3 computing system.

1 9. The system of claim 6 wherein the load balancing apparatus comprises:
2 a presence determining device to determine the presence of all segments of
3 the requested data object; and
4 a segment retrieving device which, if there are missing segments of the
5 requested data object, said segment retrieving device assigns each of
6 those missing segments a file identification and file location, such that
7 those missing segments are assigned to data storage devices having the
8 least loading, and then said segment retrieving device retrieves those
9 missing segments from a back-up storage device.

1 10. The system of claim 6 wherein the load balancing apparatus further comprises:
2 a segment indicator that is set to indicate which of the segments of the data
3 object to be transferred next; and
4 a current storage device indicator to specify initially a primary location of the
5 segment identified by the segment indicator;
6 wherein the load balancing apparatus executes the steps of:

- 7 a) determining if the loading of the data storage device indicated by the
8 current storage device indicator exceeds the maximum loading with
9 transfer of the segment indicated by the segment indicator,
10 b) if said loading exceeds the maximum loading, setting the current
11 storage device indicator to a next location of the segment indicated by
12 the segment indicator, and
13 c) repeatedly executing steps a) and b) until said loading is not
14 exceeded.
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11. The system of claim 6 wherein transferring of the segments of the data object
comprises the actions of reading said segments from the data storage device,
writing said segments to the data storage device, and copying said segments from
a said data storage device to an alternate data storage device, whereby said
loading of the data storage device is allocated between the reading, writing, and
copying of the segments to prevent interference with said reading of the segments.

12. The system of claim 6 wherein the requested data object is a video data file to be
streamed isochronously to the requesting computer system.

13. An apparatus for balancing a loading of a storage device attached to multiple
computing systems comprising:
means for acquiring a listing of locations of all segments of a requested data
object including all copies of said segments of the requested data object;

5 means for evaluating the loading of the storage devices attached to the
6 multiple computing systems containing all copies of all segments of a
7 requested data object;

8 means for selecting storage devices containing copies of each segment of
9 the data object having a least loading, which is less than a maximum
10 loading for said storage devices;

11 means for copying any segment resident on said storage device having
12 loading greater than said maximum loading to an alternate storage
13 device, if the loading of the storage devices is greater than the maximum
14 loading for said storage devices;

15 means for selecting said alternate storage device; and

16 means for transferring those segments of said requested data object to a
17 requesting computer system.

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- 1 15. The apparatus of claim 13 wherein the means for selecting the storage devices
2 containing copies of the segments of the requested data object and having the
3 least loading comprises:
- 4 a) means for setting a current segment indicator to indicate which of the segments
5 of the data object is to be transferred next;
- 6 b) means for setting a current storage device indicator to specify a primary location
7 of the segment to be transferred next; and
- 8 c) means for repeatedly incrementing the current storage device indicator to a next
9 location of the segment to be transferred, if the transfer of said segment causes
10 the loading of the storage device containing said segment to be exceeded until
11 said loading is not exceeded.
- 12 16. The apparatus of claim 13 wherein transferring of the segments of the data object
13 comprises
- 14 means for reading said segments from the data storage device;
- 15 means for writing said segments to the data storage device; and
- 16 means for copying said segments from a said data storage device to an
17 alternate data storage device;
- 18 wherein said loading of the data storage device is allocated between the
19 reading, writing, and copying of the segments to prevent interference with
20 said reading of the segments.

1 17. The apparatus of claim 13 wherein the requested data object is a video data file to
2 be streamed isochronously to the requesting computer system.

1 18. A medium for retaining a computer program which, when executed on a computing
2 system, balances a loading of storage devices attached to multiple computing
3 systems, said program executing the steps of:

4 acquiring a listing of locations of all segments of a requested data object
5 including all copies of said segments of the requested data object;
6 evaluating the loading of the storage devices attached to the multiple computing
7 systems containing all copies of all segments of a requested data object;
8 selecting storage devices containing copies of each segment of the data object
9 having a least loading, which is less than a maximum loading for said
10 storage devices;
11 if the loading of the storage devices is greater than the maximum loading for
12 said storage devices, copying any segment resident on said storage device
13 having loading greater than said maximum loading to an alternate storage
14 device;
15 selecting said alternate storage device; and
16 transferring those segments of said requested data object to a requesting
17 computer system.

1 19. The medium of claim 18 further comprising the steps of:

2 determining the presence of all segments of the requested data object;

3 if there are missing segments of the requested data object, assigning each of
4 those missing segments a file identification and file location, such that those
5 missing segments are assigned to data storage devices having the least
6 loading; and
7 retrieving those missing segments from a back-up storage device.

8
1 20. The medium of claim 18 wherein selecting the storage devices containing copies of
2 the segments of the requested data object and having the least loading comprises
3 the steps of:

4 setting a current segment indicator to indicate which of the segments of the data
5 object is to be transferred next;

6 setting a current storage device indicator to specify a primary location of the
7 segment to be transferred next;

8 if the transfer of said segment causes the loading of the storage device
9 containing said segment to be exceeded, incrementing the current storage
10 device indicator to a next location of the segment to be transferred; and
11 repeatedly executing step c) until said loading is not exceeded.

12
1 21. The medium of claim 18 wherein transferring the segments of the data object
2 comprises the actions of reading said segments from the data storage device,
3 writing said segments to the data storage device, and copying said segments from
4 a said data storage device to an alternate data storage device, said loading of the

5 data storage device being allocated between the reading, writing, and copying of
6 the segments to prevent interference with said reading of the segments.

1 22. The medium of claim 18 wherein the requested data object is a video data file to be
2 streamed isochronously to the requesting computer system.

1 23. A method for balancing a loading of a storage device containing video data objects
2 attached to multiple computing systems comprising the steps of:

3 acquiring a listing of locations of all segments of a requested video data object

4 including all copies of said segments of the requested video data object;

5 evaluating the loading of the storage devices attached to the multiple computing

6 systems containing all copies of all segments of a requested video data
7 object;

8 selecting storage devices containing copies of each segment of the video data

9 object having a least loading, which is less than a maximum loading for said
10 storage devices;

11 if the loading of the storage devices is greater than the maximum loading for

12 said storage devices, copying any segment resident on said storage device

13 having loading greater than said maximum loading to an alternate storage
14 device;

15 selecting said alternate storage device; and

16 transferring those segments of said requested video data object to a requesting
17 computer system.

18

1 24. The method of claim 23 further comprising the steps of:
2 determining the presence of all segments of the requested video data object;
3 if there are missing segments of the requested video data object, assigning
4 each of those missing segments a file identification and file location, such
5 that those missing segments are assigned to data storage devices having
6 the least loading; and
7 retrieving those missing segments from a back-up storage device.

8

1 25. The method of claim 23 wherein selecting the storage devices containing copies of
2 the segments of the requested video data object and having the least loading
3 comprises the steps of:
4 setting a current segment indicator to indicate which of the segments of the
5 video data object is to be transferred next;
6 setting a current storage device indicator to specify a primary location of the
7 segment to be transferred next;
8 if the transfer of said segment causes the loading of the storage device
9 containing said segment to be exceeded, incrementing the current storage
10 device indicator to a next location of the segment to be transferred; and
11 repeatedly executing step c) until said loading is not exceeded.

12

1 26. The method of claim 23 wherein transferring of the segments of the video data
2 object comprises the actions of reading said segments from the data storage

3 device, writing said segments to the data storage device, and copying said
4 segments from a said data storage device to an alternate data storage device, said
5 loading of the data storage device being allocated between the reading, writing,
6 and copying of the segments to prevent interference with said reading of the
7 segments.

8
1 27. The method of claim 23 wherein the requested video data object is streamed
2 isochronously to the requesting computer system.

3
4 28. A video data object service system in communication with a plurality of computing
5 systems to provide at least one video data object of plurality of video data object to
6 at least one of the plurality of computing system, comprising:

7 a plurality of video data object storage devices in communication with each
8 other and with any of the plurality of computing systems; and

9 a load balancing apparatus in communication with the plurality of video data
10 object storage devices to balance a loading of said video data object storage
11 devices during transfer of said video data objects,

12 said load balancing apparatus comprising:

13 a load evaluator to assess the loading of the video data object storage
14 devices containing segments of said video data objects,

a storage device selector to create a selection list to indicate selection of
those video data object storage devices containing copies of each
segment of the requested video data object having the least loading, and

15 a copying initiator to initiate a copying of a segment of the video data object
16 to an alternate storage device having low loading if all storage devices
17 containing said segment have a loading greater than a maximum
18 loading.

19
1 29. The system of claim 28 wherein the load balancing apparatus generates a listing of
2 all copies of all segments of the requested video data objects.

3
1 30. The system of claim 28 wherein a data storage device having a copied segment of
2 the requested video data object is selected to transfer said video data object to a
3 requesting computing system.

4
1 31. The system of claim 28 wherein the load balancing apparatus comprises:
2 a presence determining device to determine the presence of all segments of the
3 requested video data object; and
4 a segment retrieving device which, if there are missing segments of the
5 requested video data object, said segment retrieving device assigns each of
6 those missing segments a file identification and file location, such that those
7 missing segments are assigned to data storage devices having the least
8 loading, and then said segment retrieving device retrieves those missing
9 segments from a back-up storage device.

10
1 32. The system of claim 28 wherein the load balancing apparatus further comprises:

2 a segment indicator that is set to indicate which of the segments of the video
3 data object to be transferred next; and
4 a current storage device indicator to specify initially a primary location of the
5 segment identified by the segment indicatory;
6 said load balancing apparatus executing the steps of:
7 determining if the loading of the data storage device indicated by the current
8 storage device indicator exceeds the maximum loading with transfer of
9 the segment indicated by the segment indicator,
10 if said loading exceeds the maximum loading, setting the current storage
11 device indicator to a next location of the segment indicated by the
12 segment indicator, and
13 repeatedly executing steps a) and b) until said loading is not exceeded.
14

33. The system of claim 28 wherein transfer of the segments of the video data object
comprises the actions of reading said segments from the data storage device,
writing said segments to the data storage device, and copying said segments from
4 a said data storage device to an alternate data storage device, said loading of the
5 data storage device being allocated between the reading, writing, and copying of
6 the segments to prevent interference with said reading of the segments.

34. The system of claim 28 wherein the requested video data object is streamed
2 isochronously to the requesting computer system.